Supplementary Table 2. Tools for evaluating behavioral changes among toddlers with autism spectrum disorder and their parents

| Target | Evaluation area | Assessment tools and procedure | Study |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Toddlers | Social communication | ESCS | Mundy et al. (2003) [28] |
| | Autism assessment scale | K-CARS-2 | Lee et al. (2019) [22] |
| | Adaptive behavior | K-Vineland-II | Hwang et al. (2015) [23] |
| | Emotion and behaviors | K-CBCL 1.5-5 | Oh et al. (2008) [29] |
| Parents | Parenting efficacy | TCQ | Gross et al. (1988) [30] |
| | Parenting Stress | K-PSI-SF | Lee et al. (2008) [31] |

ESCS, Early Social Communication Scales; K-CARS-2, Korean-Childhood Autism Rating Scale; K-Vineland-II, Korean Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales-II; K-CBCL 1.5–5, Korean version of Child Behavior Checklist for Ages 1.5–5; TCQ, Toddler Care Questionnaire; K-PSI-SF, Korean Parenting Stress Index Short Form.