

**Supplementary Table 1.** Demographic and clinical characteristics of toddlers in the experimental and control groups

Target	Experimental group (n=15)	Control group (n=9)	P value
Sex			NA
Male	11 (73.33)	6 (66.67)	
Female	4 (26.67)	3 (33.33)	
Chronological age (mo)	29.73±2.60	30.11±3.82	0.775
Birth history of prematurity (%)	2 (13.33)	3 (33.33)	0.243
History of intervention (%)	0	1 (11.11)	0.187
K-CARS-2 score	28.67±4.03	28.28±4.50	0.829
K-BSID-III	362.87±70.09	324.00±40.60	0.114
Total behavior problem score of K-CBCL 1.5-5	58.33±14.67	54.00±16.16	0.654

Values are presented as number (%) or mean±standard deviation.

NA, not applicable; K-CARS-2, Korean-Childhood Autism Rating Scale; K-BSID-III, Korean Bayley Scale of Infant Development-III; K-CBCL 1.5-5, Korean version of Child Behavior Checklist for Ages 1.5-5.