

Supplementary Table 1. Results of Parenting Attitude Test-Youth

Variable	No.	Age	Supp expr.	Ratio expl.	Achiev pr.	High invol.	Punish-ment	Superinten- dence	High expect.	Inconse- quence	Authori-tative	Authori-tarian	Permissive	Neglectful
ESAG														
Male	30	10.57 ± 1.22	63.33 ± 22.91	56.17 ± 30.08	44.37 ± 33.93	49.85 ± 31.00	48.00 ± 26.06	55.03 ± 27.46	47.53 ± 30.64	53.83 ± 27.72	59.75 ± 24.48	51.63 ± 19.86	45.95 ± 26.63	56.04 ± 16.63
Female	32	10.09 ± 1.35	44.56 ± 30.70	53.09 ± 31.41	45.81 ± 28.40	56.31 ± 28.05	52.50 ± 30.17	43.53 ± 31.03	45.03 ± 30.34	61.91 ± 27.50	48.83 ± 29.43	53.56 ± 20.02	45.42 ± 24.93	49.38 ± 16.46
Total	62	10.32 ± 1.30	53.65 ± 28.60	54.58 ± 30.56	45.11 ± 30.95	53.18 ± 29.45	50.32 ± 28.11	49.10 ± 29.69	46.24 ± 30.26	58.00 ± 27.68	54.11 ± 27.48	52.63 ± 19.80	45.68 ± 25.55	52.60 ± 16.74
P-value ^a		0.155	0.009e	0.696	0.856	0.391	0.533	0.128	0.748	0.254	0.119	0.704	0.936	0.118
MSAG														
Male	17	13.59 ± 0.51	46.18 ± 35.17	45.12 ± 35.91	59.71 ± 18.07	73.12 ± 19.27	62.82 ± 30.28	51.35 ± 31.27	62.00 ± 23.80	70.65 ± 27.48	45.65 ± 34.26	64.49 ± 16.29	60.85 ± 16.03	53.94 ± 23.34
Female	36	13.78 ± 0.72	42.03 ± 25.91	42.44 ± 26.73	41.75 ± 26.36	58.25 ± 29.61	53.28 ± 22.75	49.14 ± 33.36	60.61 ± 28.28	59.89 ± 26.10	42.24 ± 24.84	55.14 ± 21.38	51.18 ± 23.18	47.97 ± 21.32
Total	53	13.71 ± 0.66	43.36 ± 28.92	43.30 ± 29.65	47.51 ± 25.30	63.02 ± 27.45	56.34 ± 25.51	49.85 ± 32.42	61.06 ± 26.71	63.34 ± 26.77	43.33 ± 27.91	58.14 ± 20.22	54.28 ± 21.48	49.88 ± 21.94
P-value ^b		0.335	0.631	0.763	0.014e	0.065	0.207	0.819	0.862	0.174	0.682	0.117	0.127	0.36
Total														
Male	47	11.66 ± 1.78	57.13 ± 28.82	52.17 ± 32.37	49.91 ± 29.91	58.26 ± 29.38	53.36 ± 28.26	53.70 ± 28.62	52.77 ± 28.95	59.91 ± 28.53	54.65 ± 28.86	56.28 ± 19.49	51.34 ± 24.27	55.28 ± 19.10
Female	68	12.04 ± 2.13	43.22 ± 28.08	47.46 ± 29.29	43.66 ± 27.21	57.34 ± 28.68	52.91 ± 26.30	46.50 ± 32.17	53.28 ± 30.09	60.84 ± 26.59	45.34 ± 27.10	54.40 ± 20.61	48.47 ± 24.01	48.63 ± 19.06
Total	115	11.89 ± 2.00	48.90 ± 29.08	49.38 ± 30.54	46.22 ± 28.39	57.71 ± 28.85	53.10 ± 27.00	49.44 ± 30.84	53.07 ± 29.50	60.46 ± 27.28	49.14 ± 28.08	55.17 ± 20.10	49.64 ± 24.05	51.35 ± 19.27
P-value ^c		0.313	0.011e	0.418	0.247	0.868	0.93	0.22	0.927	0.859	0.08	0.624	0.532	0.069
P-value ^d		< 0.001	0.058	0.048e	0.654	0.068	0.235	0.897	0.007e	0.297	0.04e	0.143	0.055	0.453

Values are presented as mean ± standard deviation. For categorical variables, chi-squared test was used to compare the groups.

Supp expr., supportive expression; Ratio expl., rational explanation; Achiev pr., achievement press; High invol., high involvement; High expect., high expectation; ESAG, elementary school age group; MSAG, middle school age group.

^aP value for mean difference between male and female patients in ESAG; ^bP value for mean difference between male and female patients in MSAG; ^cP value for mean difference between male and female patients; ^dP value for mean difference between ESAG and MSAG; ^eP < 0.05.